Grammar

##### METHODS OF COOKING

**Bake** (beans, peppers, etc.)

**Boil** (eggs, milk, etc.)

**Fry** (potatoes, fish, etc.)

**Grill** (sausages, fish, meat, etc.)

**Poach** (eggs, fish, apples, pears)

**Salt** (fish)

**Scramble** (eggs)

**Smoke** (fish, meat, cheese) **Steam** (vegetables, fish, etc.) **Toast** (bread, sandwich, etc.)

##### The past participle of these verbs is usually used in the name of a dish. The past participle of regular verbs is formed by adding -ed to the verb.

*When we* ***boil eggs,*** *we get* ***boiled eggs.***

*We usually serve* ***boiled eggs*** *for breakfast.*

*We don’t usually serve* ***fried eggs*** *for breakfast.*

##### Make up similar sentences using the verbs from the above list.

##### Complete the following sentences using one of the following words.

poached boiled baked grilled steamed smoked toasted

* + 1. Can I have a sandwich, please?
    2. She had champagne and sandwiches with salmon at her birthday party.
    3. In our hotel we usually serve freshly bread and pastry for breakfast.
    4. Shall I fry you an egg, or would you prefer eggs for break-

fast?

5.

or steamed food is healthier than fried food.

1. Would you like pears for dessert?
2. She eats only food, as she thinks that fried food is not healthy.

In Serbian the method of cooking is indicated by the form of the verb called GLAGOLSKI PRIDEV TRPNI (koji oznaqava da se na neqemu vrxi radǌa i koji se ovde koristi kao pridev uz imenicu).

In the English language, the method of cooking in the dish name is indicated by the PAST PARTICIPLE of the verb. The Past Participle is formed by adding the ending -ed to regular verbs.

Here are some verbs denoting cooking methods and their Past Participle:

to bake — baked to boil — boiled

to braise — braised to chop — chopped to cook — cooked

to flamb´e — flamb´eed to fry — fried

to grate — grated

to grill — grilled to mash — mashed to melt — melted

to mince — minced to poach — poached to roast — roasted to saut´e — saut´eed

to season — seasoned

to scramble — scrambled to smoke — smoked

to slice — sliced

to sprinkle — sprinkled to steam — steamed

to stew — stewed to stuff — stuffed

to whip — whipped, etc

### List of irregular verbs

# Inftnitive

arise [E raiz] nastati

awake [E weik] probuditi se

be [bi:] biti

bear1 [beE] nositi bear2 [beE] roditi beat [bi:t] tuki

become [bi kUm] postati begin [bi gin] poqeti bend [bend] saviti

bet [bet] kladiti se bind [baind] vezati bite [bait] gristi

blend [blend] pomexati bless [bles] blagosiǉati blow [blEu] duvati

break [breik] slomiti bring [brin] doneti build [bild] graditi

burn [bE:n] goreti

burst [bE:st] puki

buy [bai] kupiti

I can [kæn] mogu catch [kæts] uhvatiti choose [tsu:z] birati

climb [klaim] peǌati se

come [kUm] doki

cost [kCst] koxtati

##### Simple Past

arose [E rEuz] awaked [E weikt] awoke [E wEuk]

was [wCz] were [wE:] bore [bC:]

bore [bC:] beat [bi:t]

became [bi keim] began [bi gæn] bent [bent]

bet [bet] bound [baund] bit [bit]

blended [ blendid] blent [blent] blessed [blest] blest [blest]

blew [blu:] broke [brouk] brought [brC:t]

built [bilt] burned [bE:nd] burnt [bE:nt] burst [bE:st] bought [bC:t]

could [kud] caught [kC:t] chose [tsEuz] climbed [klaimd] clomb [klEum] came [keim]

cost [kCst]

# Past Participle

arisen [E rizn] awaked [E weikt] awoke [EwEuk]

been [bi:n]

borne [bC:n] nosio, noxen born [bC:n] rodio, ro$en beaten [ bi:tn]

become [bi kUm] begun [bi gUn] bent [bent]

bet [bet] bound [baund] bitten [bitn] bit [bit]

blended [ blendid] blent [blent] blessed [blest]

blest [blest] blown [blEun] broken [ brEukEn] brought [brC:t]

built [bilt] burned [bE:nd] burnt [bE:nt] burst [bE:st] bought [bC:t]

caught [kC:t] chosen [ tfEuzn] climbed [klaimd]

come [kUm] cost [kCst]

creep [kri:p] puzati

curse [kE:s] prokliǌati

cut [kUt] rezati

dare [deE] usuditi se

deal [di:l] poslovati

dig [dig] kopati

do [du:] qiniti

draw [drC:] vuki; crtati

dream [dri:m] saǌati dress [dres] odevati drink [drink] piti

drive [draiv] terati; voziti

dwell [dwel] stanovati

eat [i:t] jesti

crept [krept] cursed [kE:st]

cut [kUt]

dared [deEd] durst [dE:st] dealt [delt] dug [dUg] did [did] drew [dru:]

dreamed [dri:md] dreamt [dremt] dressed [drest]

drank [drænk]

drove [drEuv] dwelt [dwelt]

ate [et]

crept [krept]

cursed [kE:st, kE:sid] curst [kE:st]

cut [kUt]

dared [deEd]

dealt [delt] dug [dUg] done [dUn] drawn [drC:n]

dreamed [dri:md] dreamt [dremt] dressed [drest]

drest [drest] drunk [drUnk]

drunken [ drUnkEn] driven [ drivn] dwelt [dwelt]

eaten [ i:tn]

fall [fC:l] pasti feed [fi:d] hraniti feel [fi:l] osekati

fight [fait] boriti se find [faind] naki fling [flin] baciti

fly [flai] leteti

forbid [fE bid] zabraniti

forget [fE get] zaboraviti forgive [fE giv] oprostiti freeze [fri:z] smrzavati se

fell [fel] fed [fed] felt [felt]

fought [fC:t]

found [faund] flung [flUn] flew [flu:]

forbade [fE bæd, fE beid]

forgot [fE gCt] forgave [fE geiv] froze [frEuz]

fallen [ fC:ln] fed [fed]

felt [felt] fought [fC:t] found [faund] flung [flUn] flown [flEun]

forbidden [fE bidn]

forgotten [fE gCtn] forgiven [fE givn] frozen [frEuzn]

get [get] dobiti

give [giv] dati

go [gEu] iki

grind [graind] brusiti; mleti

grow [grEu] rasti; postati

got [gCt]

gave [geiv] went [went]

ground [graund] grew [gru:]

got [gCt] gotten [gCtn]

given [ givn] gone [gCn] ground [graund] grown [grEun]

hang [hæn] viseti, obesiti hanged [hænd]

hung [hUn]

hanged [hængd] hung [hUn]

have [hæv] imati

hear [hiE] quti

hide [haid] sakriti

hit [hit] pogoditi; udariti

hold [hEuld] drmati

hurt [hE:t] raniti

had [hæd] heard [hE:d] hid [hid]

hit [hit] held [held] hurt [hE:t]

had [hæd] heard [hE:d] hidden [ hidn]

hid [hid] hit [hit] held [held] hurt [hE:t]

keep [ki:p] drmati; quvati

know [nEu] znati

lay [lei] polomiti

lead [li:d] voditi

lean [li:n] nasloniti se

leap [li:p] skoqiti learn [lE:n] uqiti leave [li:v] ostaviti

lend [lend] posuditi

let [let] pustiti

lie [lai] lemati

light [lait] zapaliti

lose [lu:z] izgubiti

make [meik] qiniti, praviti

I may [mei] smem mean [mi:n] znaqiti meet [mi:t] sresti melt [melt] topiti

mow [mEu] kositi

I must [mUst] moram

overcome [EuvE kUm] nadvladati

pay [pei] platiti

kept [kept] knew [nju:]

laid [leid] led [led]

leaned [li:nd] leant [lent] leaped [li:pt] leapt [lept]

learned [lE:nd, lE:nid]

learnt [lE:nt] left [left] lent [lent] let [let]

lay [lei] lighted [ laitid] lit [lit]

lost [lCst]

made [meid] might [mait] meant [ment] met [met] melted [ meltid]

molten [ mEultEn]

mowed [moud] must [mUst]

overcame [EuvE keim]

paid [peid]

kept [kept] known [nEun]

laid [leid] led [led]

leaned [li:nd] leant [lent] leaped [li:pt] leapt [lept]

learned [lE:nd]

learnt [lE:nt] left [left] lent [lent] let [let]

lain [lein] lighted [ laitid] lit [lit]

lost [lost] made [meid]

meant [ment] met [met] melted [ meltid]

mown [mEun] mowed [mEud]

overcome [EuvE kUm] paid [peid]

put [put] staviti

read [ri:d] qitati

rid [rid] osloboditi (se)

ride [raid] jahati; voziti se

ring [rin] zvoniti rise [raiz] diki se rot [rCt] trunuti run [rUn] trqati

say [sei] reki

see [si:] videti seek [si:k] tramiti sell [sel] prodati

send [send] poslati set [set] staviti shake [seik] tresti

I shall [sel] ku, hoku

shave [seiv] brijati (se)

shine [sain] sijati

shoot [su:t] pucati; streǉati

show [sEu] pokazati

shred [sred] derati; seckati shrink [srink] skupiti se shut [sUt] zatvoriti

sing [sin] pevati

sink [sink] tonuti

sit [sit] sediti

sleep [sli:p] spavati slide [slaid] klizati se smell [smel] mirisati

speak [spi:k] govoriti

speed [spi:d] muriti

put [put]

read [red] ridded [ ridid] rid [rid]

rode [rEud]

rang [ræn] rose [rEuz] rotted [ rCtid]

ran [ræn]

said [sed] saw [sC:] sought [sC:t] sold [sEuld] sent [sent] set [set] shook [suk] should [sud]

shaved [seivd]

shone [sCn] shot [sCt] showed [sEud]

shred [sred] shredded [ sredid] shrank [srænk]

shut [sUt] sang [sæn] sung [sUn] sank [sænk] sunk [sUnk] sat [sæt] slept [slept] slid [slid] smelt [smelt]

smelled [smeld] spoke [spEuk] sped [sped]

put [put]

read [red] rid [rid]

ridden [ ridn] rung [rUn] risen [ rizn]

rotten [rCtEn] run [rUn]

said [sed] seen [si:n] sought [sC:t] sold [sEuld] sent [sent] set [set]

shaken [seikn]

shaved [seivd] shaven [seivn] shone [sCn]

shot [sCt] shown [sEun] showed [sEud] shred [sred]

shredded [ sredid] shrunk [srUnk] shrunken [ srUnkEn] shut [sUt]

sung [sUn]

sunk [sUnk] sunken [ sUnkEn] sat [sæt]

slept [slept] slid [slid] smelt [smelt]

smelled [smeld] spoken [ spEukEn] sped [sped]

spell [spel] pravopisno pisati

spend [spend] troxiti

spill [spil] proliti

spit [spit] pǉuvati

spoil [spCil] pokvariti

spread [spred] raxiriti spring [sprin] skoqiti stand [stænd] stajati steal [sti:l] krasti

stick [stik] ubosti sting [stin] ubosti stink [stink] zaudarati

strew [stru:] sipati

stride [straid] stupati

strike [straik] udarati

string [strin] nizati strive [straiv] boriti se swear [sweE] kleti (se) sweat [swet] znojiti se

sweep [swi:p] mesti

swell [swel] nabreknuti

swim [swim] plivati

swing [swin] ǌihati se

spelled [speld] spelt [spelt] spent [spent] spilled [spild] spilt [spilt] spat [spæt]

spit [spit] spoiled [spCild] spoilt [spCilt]

spread [spred] sprang [spræng] stood [stud] stole [stEul] stuck [stUk] stung [stUn] stank [stænk] stunk [stUnk] strewed [stru:d]

strode [strEud] struck [strUk]

strung [strUn] strove [strEuv] swore [swC:]

sweat [swet]

swept [swept] swelled [sweld]

swam [swæm] swung [swUn]

spelled [speld] spelt [spelt] spent [spent] spilled [spild] spilt [spilt] spat [spæt]

spit [spit] spoiled [spCild] spoilt [spCilt]

spread [spred] sprung [sprUn] stood [stud] stolen [ stEulEn] stuck [stUk] stung [stUn] stunk [stUnk]

strewn [stru:n] strewed [stru:d] strown [strEun] stridden [ stridEn] struck [strUk] stricken [ strikEn]

strung [strUn] striven [ strivn] sworn [swC:n] sweat [swet]

sweated [ swetid] swept [swept] swollen [ swElEn] swelled [sweld] swum [swUm]

swung [swUn]

take [teik] uzeti

teach [ti:ts] uqiti (drugoga)

tear [teE] derati

tell [tel] kazati think [ ink] misliti throw [ rEu] bacati

thrust [ rUst] rinuti

took [tuk] taught [tC:t] tore [tC:] told [tEuld]

thought [ C:t] threw [ ru:] thrust [ rUst]

taken [ teikn] taught [tC:t] torn [tC:n] told [tEuld] thought [ C:t]

thrown [ rEun] thrust [ rUst]

tread [tred] stupati trod [trCd] trodden [ trCdn]

understand [UndE stænd] razu- meti

wake [weik] probuditi

wear [weEr] nositi (odelo)

weep [wi:p] plakati

I will [wil] hoku

win [win] pobediti

wind [waind] vijugati se withdraw [wid drC:] povuki withstand [wid stænd] odoleti work [wE:k] raditi

wring [rin] stiskati

write [rait] pisati

understood [UndE stud]

woke [wEuk]

waked [weikt] (AmE)

wore [wC:] wept [wept] would [wud] won [wUn]

wound [waund] withdrew [wid dru:] withstood [wid stud] worked [wE:kt] wrought [rC:t] wrung [rUn]

wrote [rEut]

understood [UndE stud]

woken [ wEukn] waked [ weikt] (AmE) woke [wEuk]

worn [wC:n] wept [wept]

won [wUn] wound [waund]

withdrawn [wid drC:n]

withstood [wid stud] worked [wE:kt] wrought [rC:t] wrung [rUn]

written [ ritn]